

HO-519

circa 1856

The Old Rectory of Christ Church
Guilford
Private

The Old Rectory of Christ Church faces north on the southwest corner of Berger Road and Oakland Mills Road. It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running east-west) German siding, frame house, resting on a stone foundation, with two story high south wing and one story high kitchen wing extending south, creating a "T" plan.

A square brick chimney is inset into the west side of its south wall and a similar exterior chimney centered on the south wall of the building's mid section or south wing.

Rectangular cross paneled entrances are located in the east bay of the front facade, in the east wall of the building's south wing and in the kitchen wing's south wall.

Notable as the old Rectory for Christ Episcopal Church, it was occupied in the mid nineteenth century by a Reverend Berger, after whom Berger Road was named.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-519
Dist. 6

MPEI # 1403195508

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC Old Rectory of Christ Church

AND/OR COMMON The Reverend Alexander Berger House

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 7110 Oakland Mills Road (Corner of Berger Road)

CITY, TOWN Jessup, CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 6th
VICINITY OF

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mr. and Mrs. William P. Dorsey

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER 6899 Oakland Mills Road

CITY, TOWN Columbia, Maryland VICINITY OF STATE, zip code 21045

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Hall of Records
Tax Map 42, p. 33

Liber #: 17
Folio #: 175

STREET & NUMBER Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN Ellicott City STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE 1978-1979
_FEDERAL STATE _COUNTY _LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN 21 State Circle, Annapolis STATE Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

HO-519

DIST 6

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Old Rectory of Christ Church faces north on the southwest corner of Berger Road and Oakland Mills Road. It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running east-west) German siding, frame house, resting on a stone foundation, with two story high, south wing and one story high kitchen wing extending south from its south wall, creating a "T" plan. A square brick chimney is inset into the west side of the front section's south wall.

Three cement steps lead to a cement landing along the north wall and the rectangular cross-paneled entrance door, which is located in its east bay. It is surmounted by a three light transom and covered by a one story high, hipped roof, open porch supported by four square posts and two pilasters, which runs along the entire north elevation.

Fenestration for the entire house is proportionally scaled and vertically aligned. Windows are rectangular and double-hung, holding six-over-six lights, underlined by projecting wooden sills.

Single first and second floor windows are placed in the building's east and west walls with no attic or loft windows.

A two bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running north-south), German siding frame, south wing (thought to be the original structure), extends from the central and west bay of the building's south wall. A square brick, exterior chimney is centered on its south wall.

A one story high, hipped roof, open porch, supported by three square columns and two pilasters, runs the length of the south wing's east wall. Cement steps on the east and south lead to its cement landing. This wall holds a south of center, rectangular, cross paneled entrance flanked by flat pilasters, surmounted by a flat wooden lintel.

One further section of the building, a one story high, one bay wide, one bay deep, gabled roof (running north-south), German siding, frame kitchen wing has been constructed along the west side of the south wall of the south wing.

A rectangular, cross paneled, kitchen, south entrance is placed west of center, covered by a hipped roof, one story high, portico, latticed on its east and west sides. A six light loft window is centered into the "A" formed by the gable at this elevation.

A shed roofed extension of the gable roof runs along the east wall of the kitchen, apparently original to this section. It holds a six-over-six light window in its east wall.

An examination of the horizontal beams of the German siding, on the west wall, give evidence that the one story high kitchen unit and the two story high south wing were constructed together.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

<p>PERIOD</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1900-</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ART</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS</p>	<p>AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> LAW</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> THEATER</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Local History</p>
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SPECIFIC DATES	1856	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Old Rectory of Christ Church is significant to Howard County, the State of Maryland, and the nation. Architecturally, it is an example of nineteenth century, domestic frame American building, while historically it is the old Rectory for Christ Church, the mother church of all the Episcopal churches in Howard County.

Built in a "T" plan, it appears that the south wing and kitchen were first constructed, and very soon afterwards, the front section of the house. It is a totally integrated building, although its original east orientation has been changed to north by the addition of the north wing or front section of the house.

The south wing and kitchen were constructed of log in 1856 for the Reverend Alexander Berger of Christ Church, Guilford, HO-35, denoted on the National Register of Historic Places. The Reverend Berger is remembered for his work in establishing Trinity Church on Washington Boulevard.

In 1871, the logs were covered and the new front section constructed by the Reverend Ogle Marbury, who served Christ Church from 1877 to 1896. The last rector to live in the house was the Reverend G. C. Montgomery. In 1944, Christ Church sold the building to Mr. Seiling, who in turn conveyed it to his nephew, Mr. Dorsey of Oak Hall.

Today the building stands in the middle of an industrial park. It is hoped that the building will be able to remain as a visual element of its significant history.

For these reasons, the Old Rectory of Christ Church should be considered for inclusion to the National Register of Historic Places, should its owners so desire, as well as the State Critical Areas Program.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Private papers of Mr. and Mrs. William Dorsey
of Oak Hall.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 4.759 acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 42

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 17 Folio 175

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

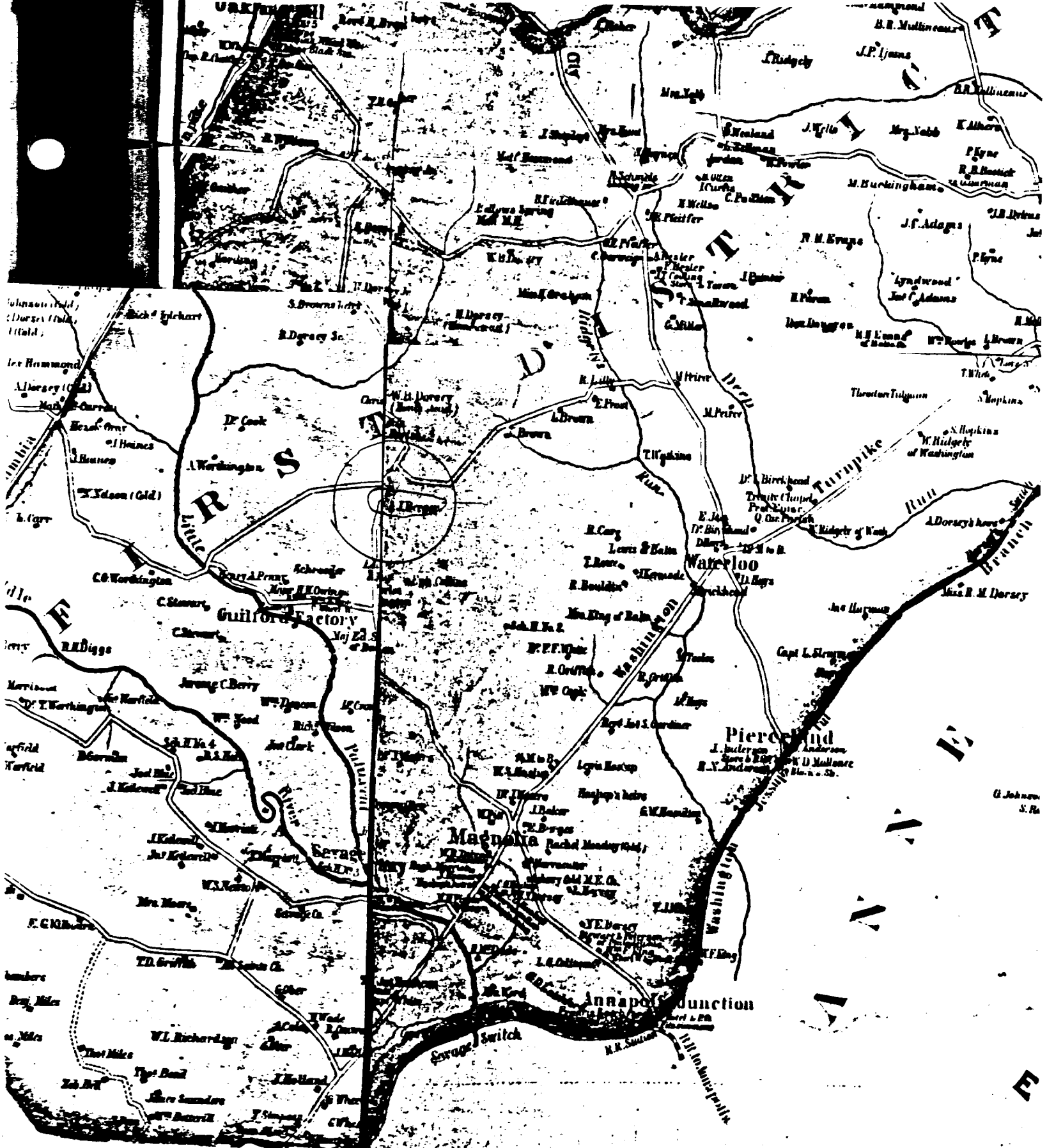
STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

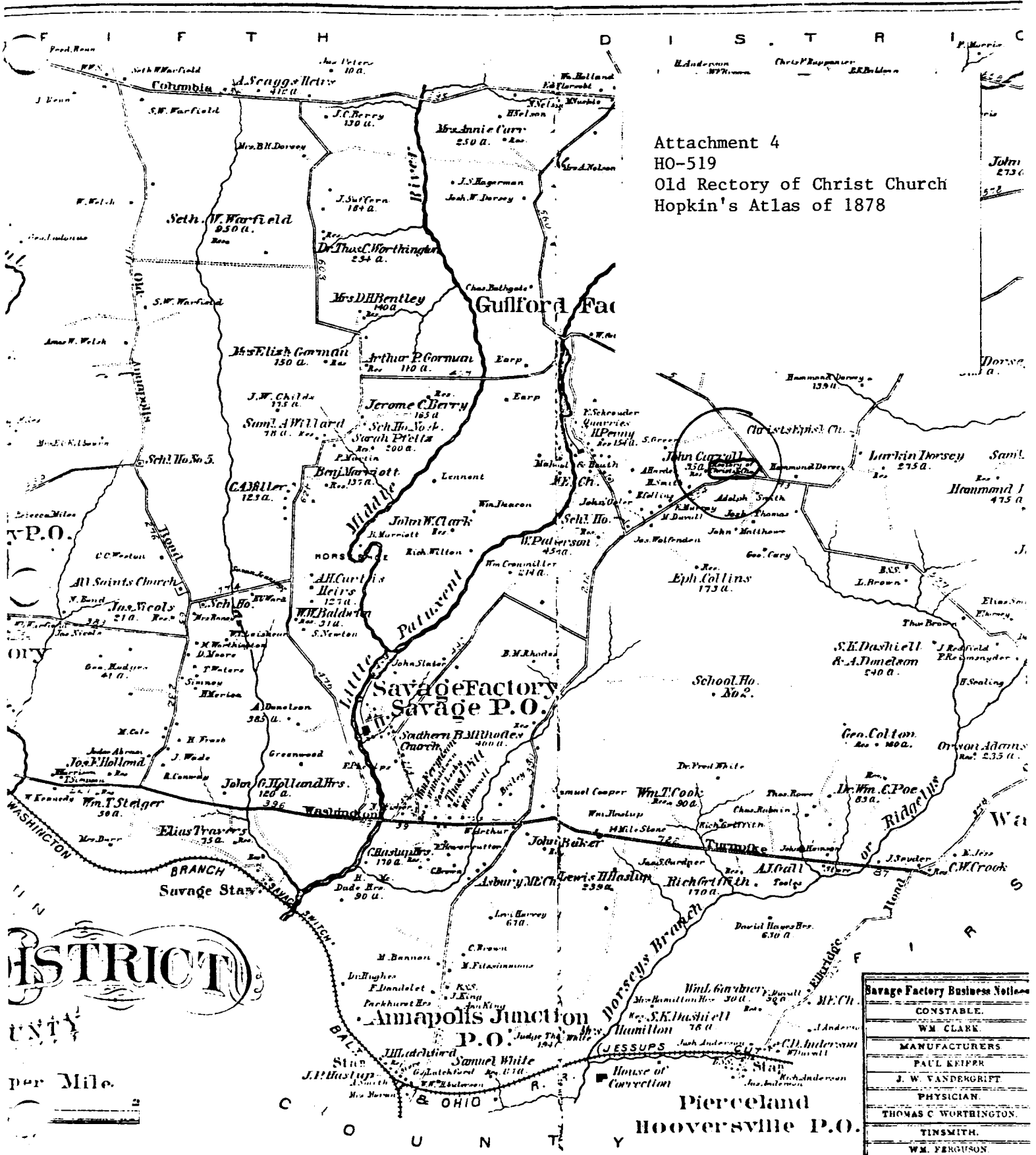
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438



W. GEO'S

Attachment 3
 HO-519
 Old Rectory of Christ Church
 Martenet Map of 1860



Attachment 4
 HO-519
 Old Rectory of Christ Church
 Hopkin's Atlas of 1878

Savage Factory Business Notables	
CONSTABLE.	WM CLARK
MANUFACTURERS	PAUL KEIFER
	J. W. VANDERGRIFT
PHYSICIAN.	THOMAS C. WORTHINGTON
TINSMITH.	WM. FERGUSON
WEAVERS.	RALPH LEM

View of the Librarian of Congress at Washington.

Attachment 2
HO-519
Old Rectory of Christ Church
U.S. Geological Survey Map
Savage, Maryland Quadrangle

FLOOD PRONE AREA

Christ Ch

Guilford





H0-519
OLD DIRECTORY OF CHRISTIANIA
EAST

C/B THOMPSON, AICP
MAR' 79