Ho-432 Guilford M. E. Church Guilford Private

1872

Located on the east side of Route 32, just south of its intersection with Route I-95, Guilford Methodist Church faces west. It is a three bay wide, three bay deep, one story high, gabled roof (running east-west) shiplap frame gothic style structure which features a tent roofed, open belfry projecting from its southwest corner.

The belfry holds a gothic cut main entrance, surmounted by a petaled flower bull's eye which offers a vertical and projecting element to the southwest corner as well as a continuity to the west facade's centrally placed bull's eye in the eave line and its two gothic cut windows.

The congegation and church date from 1872, indicated on both the cornerstone and Hopkins Atlas of 1878. A new brick wing has been added to the northeast corner of the church, providing a kitchen facility, office space and lounge.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

NAME					
HISTORIC Alberta G. Gary Memorial M. E. Church					
Guilford Methodist Church					
LOCATI	ON				
STREET & NUMB		1 (MD 732)			
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		
	Guilford	VICINITY OF	6th COUNTY		
STATE	Maryland		Howard		
CLASSII	FICATION				
CATEGO	RY OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESI	ENTUSE	
X_DISTRICT	PUBLIC	_OCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM	
BUILDING(S	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK	
STRUCTURE	_вотн	_WORK IN PROGRESS	XEDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN	
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT		
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X YES RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATION	
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	_OTHER:	
Gui	OF PROPERTY 1 ford Memorial M. E. George Ennis	Church	Telephone #:		
NAME C/O STREET & NUM ROU CITY TOWN	1ford Memorial M. E. George Ennis Lite 2, Box 336A	Church	Telephone #:	ip code	
NAME C/O STREET & NUM ROU CITY TOWN Jes	Iford Memorial M. E. George Ennis BER LE 2, Box 336A Ssup	VICINITY OF		ip code 20794	
NAME C/O STREET & NUM ROU CITY TOWN Jes	1ford Memorial M. E. George Ennis Lite 2, Box 336A	VICINITY OF	STATE , Z	ip code 20794	
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CONDITION

EXCELLENT __DETERIORATED

__**60**00 _RUINS __UNEXPOSED CHECK ONE __UNALTERED

XALTERED

CHECK ONE X.ORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Guilford Methodist Church is located on the east side of Route 732, just south of the intersection of I-95. It faces west, a two bay wide, three bay deep, one and a half story building of frame ship lap construction, built on a stone foundation with gabled roof running eastwest and brick chimney centered into the east wall. A tall tent roofed, square open belfry with shingled second story, decorated with open railing whose four corner posts are held by scrolled brackets, projects from the south side of the west wall.

It holds the large double rectangular entrance door to the church on its west face, approached by seven cement steps and is surmounted by a wooden lintel decorated with a row of dentils with a triangular leaden stained glass transom, which together form a gothic cut door. Above rests a circular leaden paned window decorated in a rose petal design. A double-hung gothic cut, leaden paned window, whose central motive is an oval shaped cartouche rests on the south wall of the belfry tower.

Three sets of double cellar windows with two-over-two light windows underline the three double-hung gothic cut windows on the church's south wall.

The north wall holds three similar windows with a rectangular basement door, located between the west and central bays, flanked by two rectangular double-hung windows holding two-over-two lights.

A one story high gabled roof (running north-south), brick (laid in running bond) addition has been built along the east wall of the church and part of its north wall. It holds three rectangular windows composed of four horizontal lights on its north wall decorated with header brick sills.

Two similar windows rest on the east wall with two rectangular entrance doors separated by a square brick chimney, and a squarish window, composed of two lights, another of which rests near the southeast corner of the addition.

The west wall of the addition holds the main entrance to this building.

East of the church is a small grave yard with stones which bear the dates as early as February 10, 1886.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

HO-432 Guilford Methodist Church Description

The Belfry's first floor holds the entrance vestibule which leads into the nave of the church. The interior of the church features a central aisle and side aisles in the nave which takes up almost the entire building. A central altar is located a few feet from the east wall with a staircase on its south side leading down to the basement Sunday School room.

The brick addition holds a kitchen, young adult lounge, office for the pastor and hall leading into the Sunday School room which also has access into the kitchen area.



PERIOD —PREHISTORIC —1400-1499 —1500-1599 —1600-1699 —1700-1799 —1800-1899 —1900-	AI _ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC X_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC _AGRICULTURE X_ARCHITECTURE _ART _COMMERCE _COMMUNICATIONS	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CHCOMMUNITY PLANNINGCONSERVATIONECONOMICSEDUCATIONENGINEERINGEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENTINDUSTRYINVENTION	HECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	X_RELIGION _SCIENCE _SCULPTURE _SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN _THEATER _TRANSPORTATION _OTHER (SPECIFY)
SPECIFIC DAT	res 1872	BUILDER/ARCHITECT		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Guilford Methodist Church is significant historically and architecturally.

Historically the congregation dates from 1872 and was important in the social and educational life of those residing in the Guilford area. A cornerstone is dated 1872-1918, indicating that some renovation of the building was completed by 1918. The brick addition on the northeast corner of the building was added circa 1960 to provide a kitchen facility as well as office space and lounge for young adults. The building is noted in the Hopkins Atlas of 1878, while the graveyard to the east of the church holds mid to late nineteenth century dates.

It is in the area of architectural significance, however, that the building is most noteworthy. Were it not for its outstanding open tent roofed belfry, Guilford Methodist Church would be simply another Gothic revival country frame church. The belfry, however, adds a quality and charm in its stylistic detail which gives the building distinction. Holding the Gothic cut main entrance, surmounted by a petaled flower bull's eye, and offering the variation of a projection and vertical element to the southwest corner, the belfry also provides continuity by its repetition of the centrally placed bull's eye in the eave line of the west facade and the Gothic element of its two Gothic cut west windows.

Closely adjacent to the I-95 and Route 32 intersection, it should be placed on the National Register and State Critical Areas Program to insure its continued preservation.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Howard County Land Records

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECE	SSARY
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY	
Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map	42, p. 329.
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION	
Please see Howard County Land Red	cords Liber 213, folio 532.
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIE	S OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE Maryland	COUNTY Howard
STATE	COUNTY
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME / TITLE Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist	
ORGANIZATION Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehen	DATE OSIVE Planning Section ASS 5000 2057
street & Number 3450 Court House Drive	TELEPHONE
CITY OR TOWN Ellicott City	st at e Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

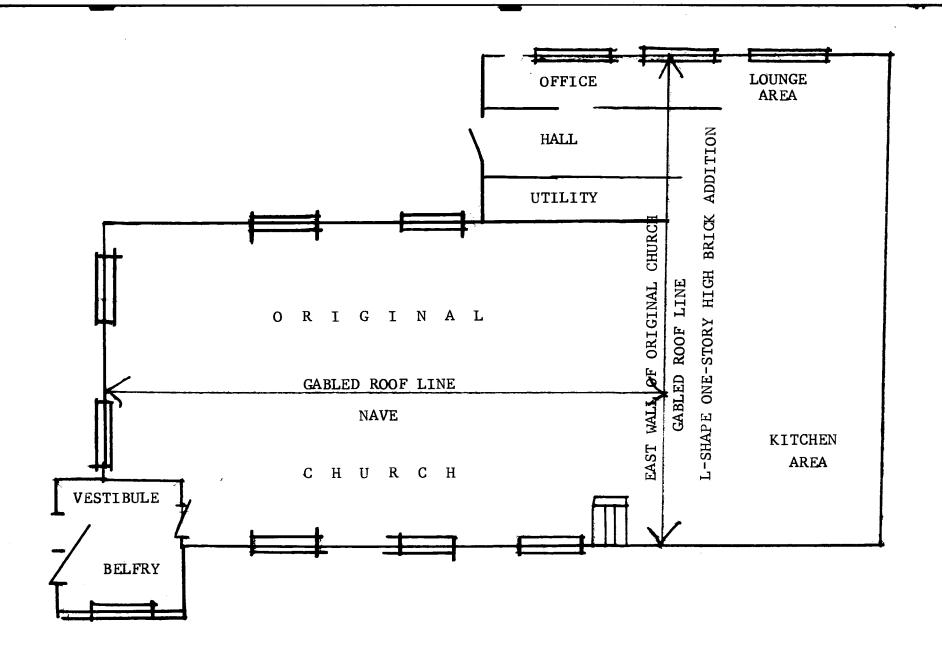
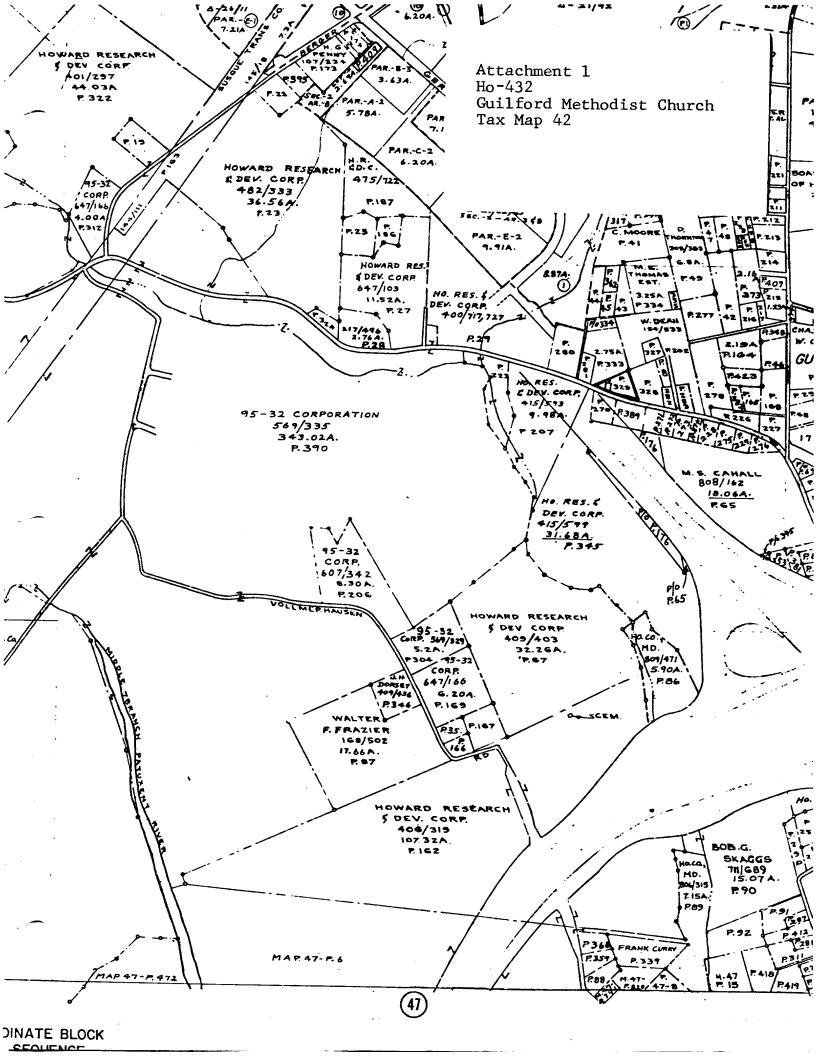
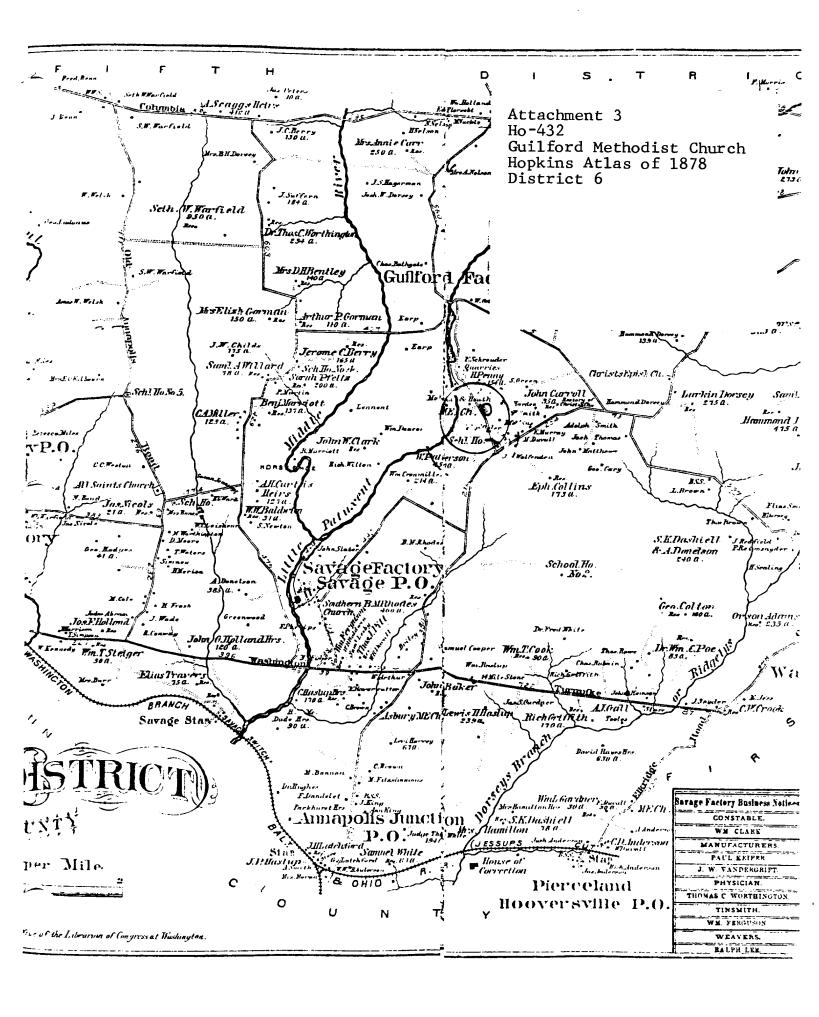
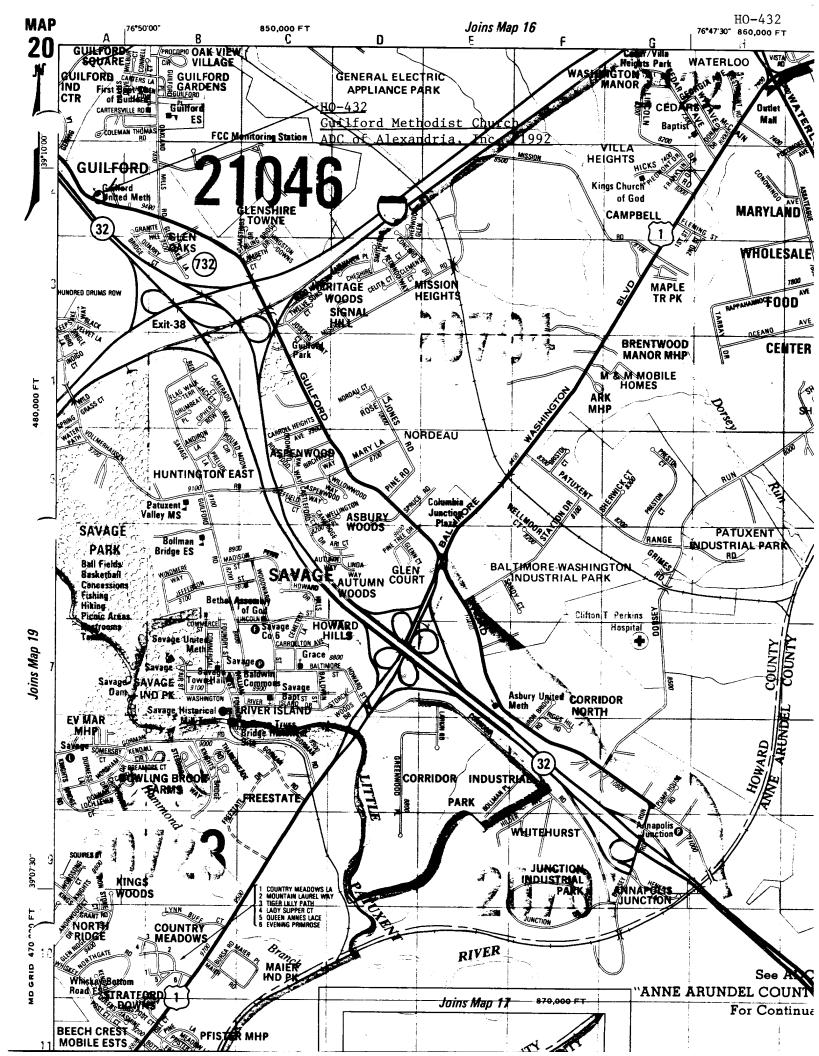
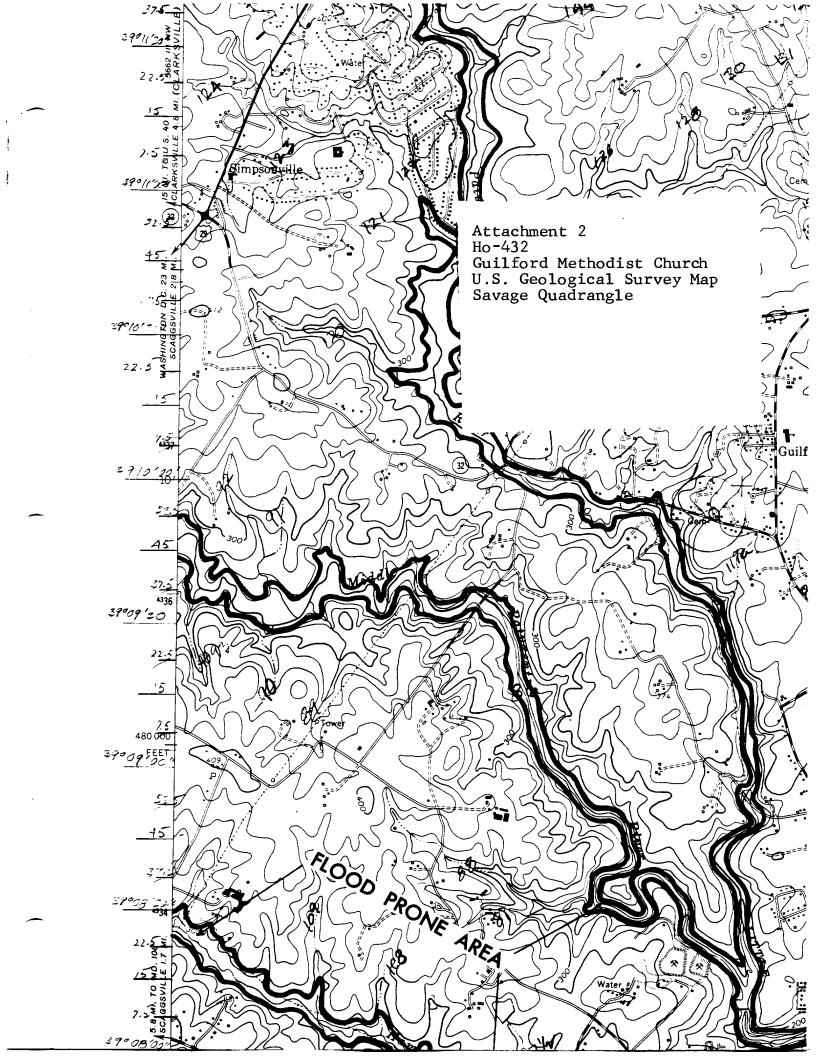


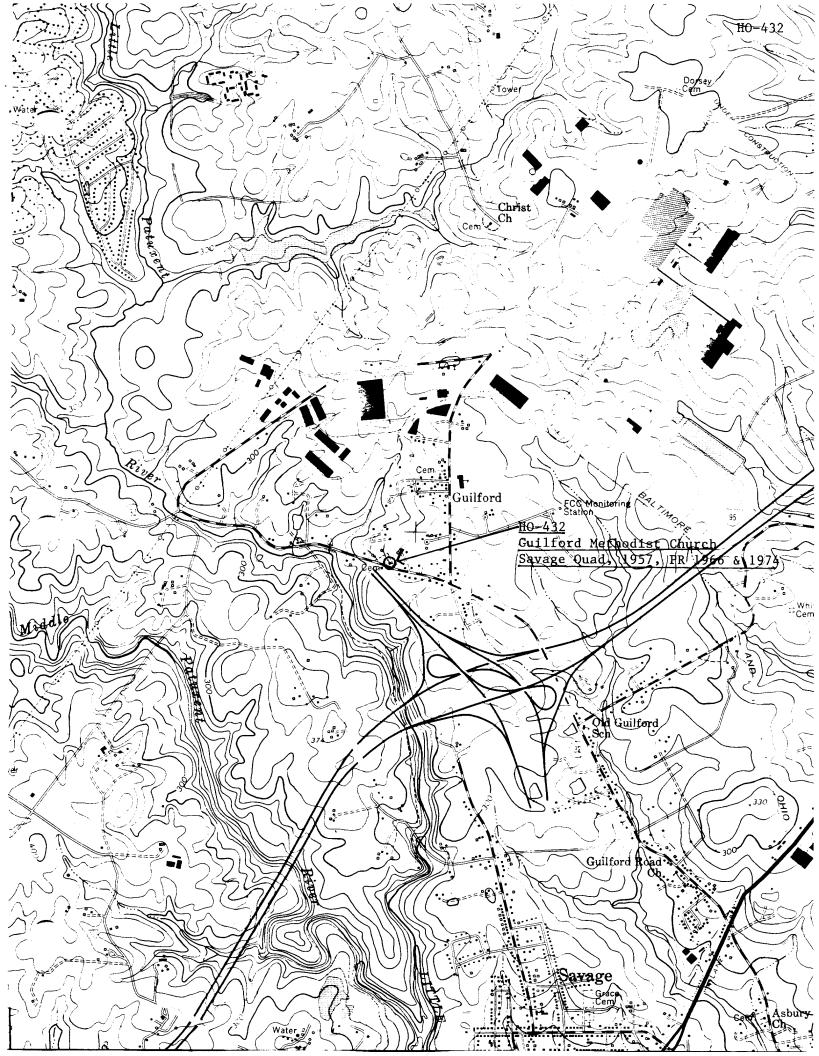
Figure 1 Ho-432 Guilford Methodist Church Plan of Church and Addition













HO-43Z
THE GUILFORD M.E. CHURCH
WEST
CB THOMASON, AIP
FEB-1978