

HO-402

McKenzie's Discovery
Ellicott City
Private

1890

McKenzie's Discovery faces south at the end of McKenzie Road. It is a five bay wide, one room deep, gabled roof (running east-west) German siding frame structure built on a stone foundation with square brick chimneys inset into its east and west walls.

Its central rectangular, open bible and cross paneled door is flanked by four side lights decorated with fluted pilasters on each side, all of which is surmounted by an architrave and cornice. The crown molding of the cornice rises in a steep curve of reverse form, and terminates on each side. The central break extends to a pedestal upon which is placed an urn.

A two bay wide, one room deep, gabled roof (running north-south) two story high, similar frame north wing extends from the east side of its north wall holding a square brick chimney in its own north wall.

The building is surrounded by a well kept log smokehouse (1830), a log pegged barn (1860), a carriage house (1890) and a three sided stone blacksmith shop converted into a charming residence by a frame addition, which bears a date of 1897 but may be of earlier vintage.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-402
Dist. 2
MAGI # H04025604

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC McKenzie's Discovery - 1711
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 2416 McKenzie Road
CITY, TOWN Ellicott City VICINITY OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT 6th
STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME Mr. and Mrs. Phillip A. Hannon Telephone #:
STREET & NUMBER 2416 McKenzie Rd.
CITY, TOWN Ellicott City VICINITY OF STATE, zip code Md. 21043

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, Tax Map 17, p. 172 Liber #: 271
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Hall of Records Folio #: 96
STREET & NUMBER Howard County Court House
CITY, TOWN Ellicott City STATE Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Howard County Historic Sites Inventory
DATE 1978 FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Maryland Historical Trust
CITY, TOWN 21 State Circle, Annapolis STATE Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

McKenzie's Discovery faces east on a gentle slope of ground on the north end of McKenzie Road.

It is a five bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running east-west), German siding, frame house built on a granite block foundation, with wide brick chimneys inset into its east and west walls. A two story high, two bay wide, intersecting gable roof (running north-south), German siding frame north wing off the east side of the north wall forms an "L" plan.

THE SOUTH ELEVATION - The central rectangular, open bible and cross paneled south entrance is flanked by four vertical side lights, separated from the entrance and flanked by fluted pilasters, all of which are surmounted by an architrave and cornice. The crown molding of the cornice rises in a steep curve of reverse form, and terminates on each side. The central break extends to a pedestal upon which is placed an urn.

Fenestration is rectangular, double-hung, proportionally scaled and vertically aligned, and holds six-over-six lights.

The east wall of the main body of the house holds a first and second floor, rectangular, double-hung window with six-over-six lights in its north bay with two rectangular, double-hung attic windows which hold four-over-two lights. Two similar attic windows appear also on the west wall.

From the east side of the north wall of the house extends a two bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof north wing, off whose east wall extends a one story high, shed roofed appendage which was at one time a semi-enclosed porch. Just north of this extension which holds a rectangular entrance flanked by two-two light and six-six light casement windows on the north and south respectively, lies a lower one story high shed roof appendage which holds the rectangular entrance door leading to the furnace room in the basement. Aside from this room located under the kitchen, the foundation allows only crawl space. The east wall's second floor holds two rectangular six-over-six windows, while its north wall holds a square brick central chimney.

It is the pitch of the roof on the east elevation which determined the pitch of the one story north addition's gable roof (which runs north-south) and which was designed to match the pitch of the shed roof over the cellar door. The north wall of this later addition holds a wide exterior brick chimney and rectangular window west of the chimney. The roof line on the west continues down gracefully into a shed roof for the open porch on this west wall.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

A gabled roof (running north-south) log smoke house stands north-east of the property with a batten wood door centered into its south wall. The north wall has been covered with vertical frame siding for protection. West of this smoke house once stood a log house believed to be one of the earliest structures on this tract of land, dating from circa 1817.

West of this complex is still another building whose north, south and west walls measure 20' - 15' and once housed a blacksmith shop. The brick chimney and hearth remain as well as the huge wood and leather bellows. An inscription found on one of its beams notes: "Finnymore Tuck Horse April 1897", which indicates the building was standing at that date but may have been built earlier. Today a gabled roof (running north-south) north wing has been added featuring an octagonal window and shed roof open porch supported by three strong square posts. The middle post is held by two straight brackets and the end posts by one, creating a rustic, barn-like effect.

North of this old blacksmith shop, which has now been created into a charming residence, is found the old log barn. A board on the west side of the roof is inscribed: "Built by Aaron MacKenzie - February 1860". Originally a two story high addition extended west but was removed by the Hannons, leaving the original peg barn very much as it appeared in 1860. It has exceptionally fine proportions, facing south, with its gabled roof (running north-south) and the scalloped barge boards created out of single wooden beams. New wood shingles have been added to the roof in its recent renovation by its owners, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Hannon. Split chestnut beams are used as a floor for the barn's loft.

Hardware such as hinges and hooks found in the barn were probably made on the property at the blacksmith shop.

Directly west of the Hannon residence lies an out door swimming pool, linked to the house by lovely, well kept grounds. A granite foundation stone is marked 1890, the date the main house was constructed.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES	1890	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

"No Less" or Mc Kenzies Discovery is significant architecturally and historically.

Though it's facade has been altered to suit the taste of its owners, (they eliminated the central "A" shaped dormer window and adjusted the central entrance, in addition to removing the front porch along the entire south elevation) the building stands very much as it did in 1890 when it was constructed. It is laid on a granite block foundation, whose stones were cut from the granite quarry on the property. One of these granite blocks holds the date 1890, thus dating the construction of the house. The mortar joining these stones was mixed with mica filled sand from the bed of a small stream. This is not a full basement foundation but a crawl space, except for the furnace room which has interesting arched construction under the kitchen fireplace, a feature usually found in much older houses.

The frame construction of the house consists of ash and chestnut beams, covered with German or "Dutch" siding. The original roof was of wood shingles which have been replaced by a new roof.

The interior of the house features pine floors and a staircase in the central hall constructed of pine treads and chestnut risers, with walnut spindles and a chestnut banister. The staircase leads to an upstairs landing leading into three separate halls by a series of three steps. The original plaster for the walls have cow or horse hair which was added for strength.

The house was completely renovated by the present owners, Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Hannon who have added a one story high, gabled roof (running north-south) family room with wide exterior brick chimney, The pitch of its roof line was determined by the shed roof over the cellar door on the east elevation and in no way detracts from the integrity of the original house, but rather is an extension of it.

Not only the house, but the auxiliary buildings are noteworthy. An old peg log barn stands north of the house with a beam inscribed, "Built by Aaron MacKenzie February 1860". Its fine scale and proportions as well as its scalloped barge boards bespeak of the patient craftsmanship of its builders. To quote Mr. and Mrs. Hannon, who

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

acquired the property in the 1950's, "The Mc Kenzies must have... found the right method of pegging a beam, driving a nail and fitting a door frame".

The buildings on the property, the main house(1890), the blacksmith shop (1897), the logbarn (1860), the log smoke house (1830) and the old carriage house (1890) comprise an unusual assemblage and variety of auxiliary buildings in the best of condition.

Historically, these buildings stand on a tract of land, once a part of two tracts, "Addition to Hobson's Choice" and "Mc Kenzie's Neglect". The property also adjoins Mt. Hebron and is thought to have once been a part of it.

In 1817 Aaron Mc Kenzie purchased the land from Thomas B. Dorsey, of John, and built a log house, which lay west of the log smoke house. The Mc Kenzie family held the property for 83 years until a portion was sold to Susannah O. Keyes in 1900. The remaining land was sold in 1938 to Dolly Madison MacLean.

This latter tract was sold in 1952 to D. Clayton Lucas who sold it to Mr. and Mrs. L. Norman Otto, parents of Mrs. Phillip Hannon, in 1955. Today, the 1890 house stands on a lot cut out of this tract, owned by Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Hannon.

Architecturally and historically noteworthy to Howard County, this building complex should be considered for inclusion to the National Register and the State Critical Areas Program.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Holland, Celia. "Hannons Restore a Link to the Past".
The Central Maryland News. May 26, 1966, p. 17
Interview with Jean Otto Hannon at 2416 McKenzie Rd. on April 28, 1978.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1.33 Acres

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Tax Map 17, p. 172

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section 465-5000 x257

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

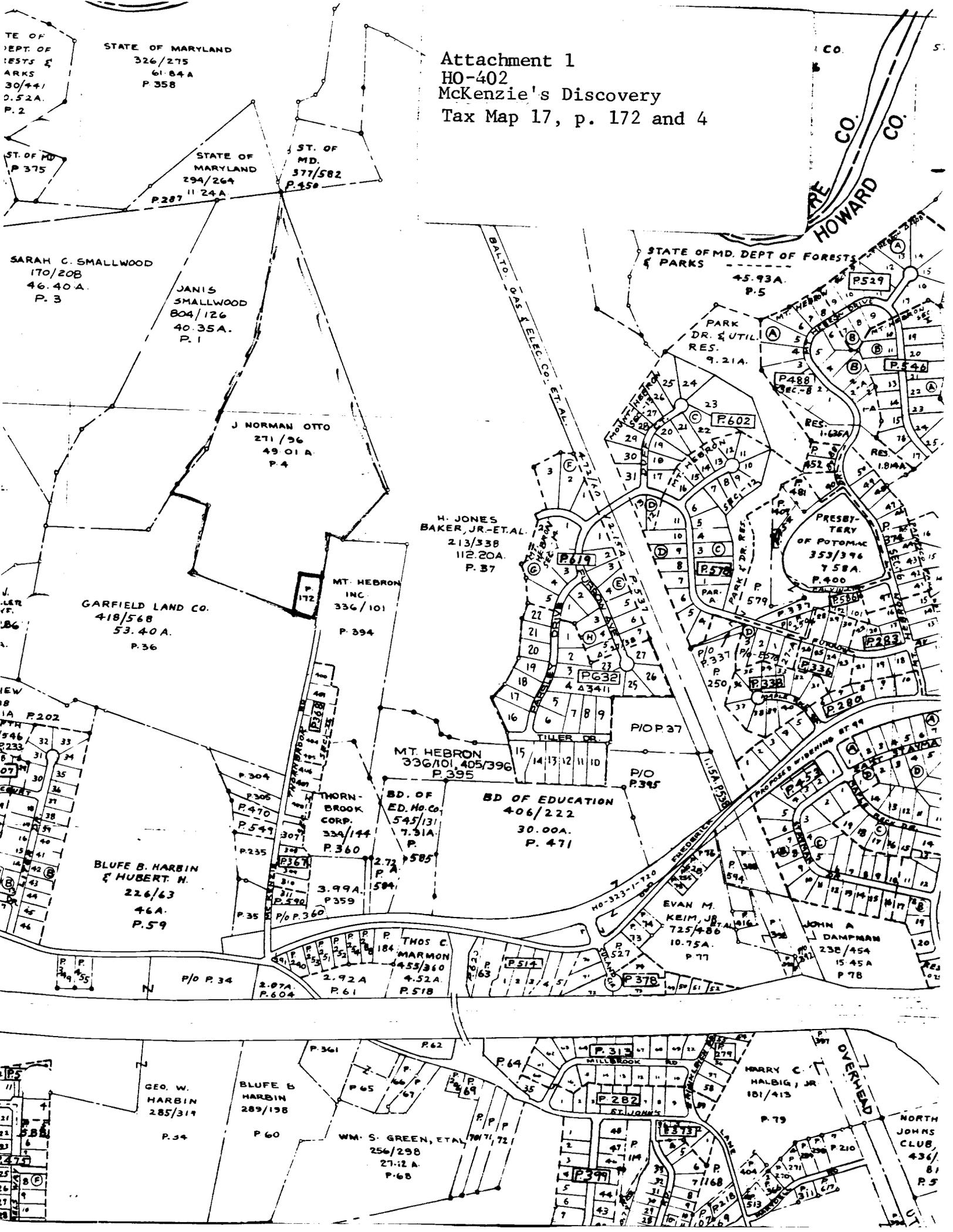
Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

Attachment 1
HO-402
McKenzie's Discovery
Tax Map 17, p. 172 and 4



STATE OF MARYLAND
326/275
61.84 A
P. 358

STATE OF MARYLAND
294/264
P. 287

STATE OF MD.
377/582
P. 458

SARAH C. SMALLWOOD
170/20B
46.40 A.
P. 3

JANIS SMALLWOOD
804/126
40.35 A.
P. 1

J. NORMAN OTTO
271/96
49.01 A.
P. 4

GARFIELD LAND CO.
418/568
53.40 A.
P. 36

MT. HEBRON INC.
336/101
P. 394

H. JONES BAKER, JR.-ET AL.
213/338
112.20 A.
P. 37

MT. HEBRON
336/101, 405/396
P. 395

BD. OF ED. HO. CO.
545/131
7.31 A.
P. 585

BD OF EDUCATION
406/222
30.00 A.
P. 471

BLUFF B. HARBIN & HUBERT H.
226/63
46 A.
P. 59

THORN-BROOK CORP.
334/144
P. 360

THOS C. MARMON
445/360
4.52 A.
P. 518

EVAN M. KEIM, JR.
725/486
10.75 A.
P. 77

GEO. W. HARBIN
285/314
P. 34

BLUFF B. HARBIN
289/198
P. 60

WM. S. GREEN, ET AL.
256/298
27.12 A.
P. 68

HARRY C. HALBIG, JR.
101/413
P. 79

NORTH JOHNS CLUB
436/81
P. 5

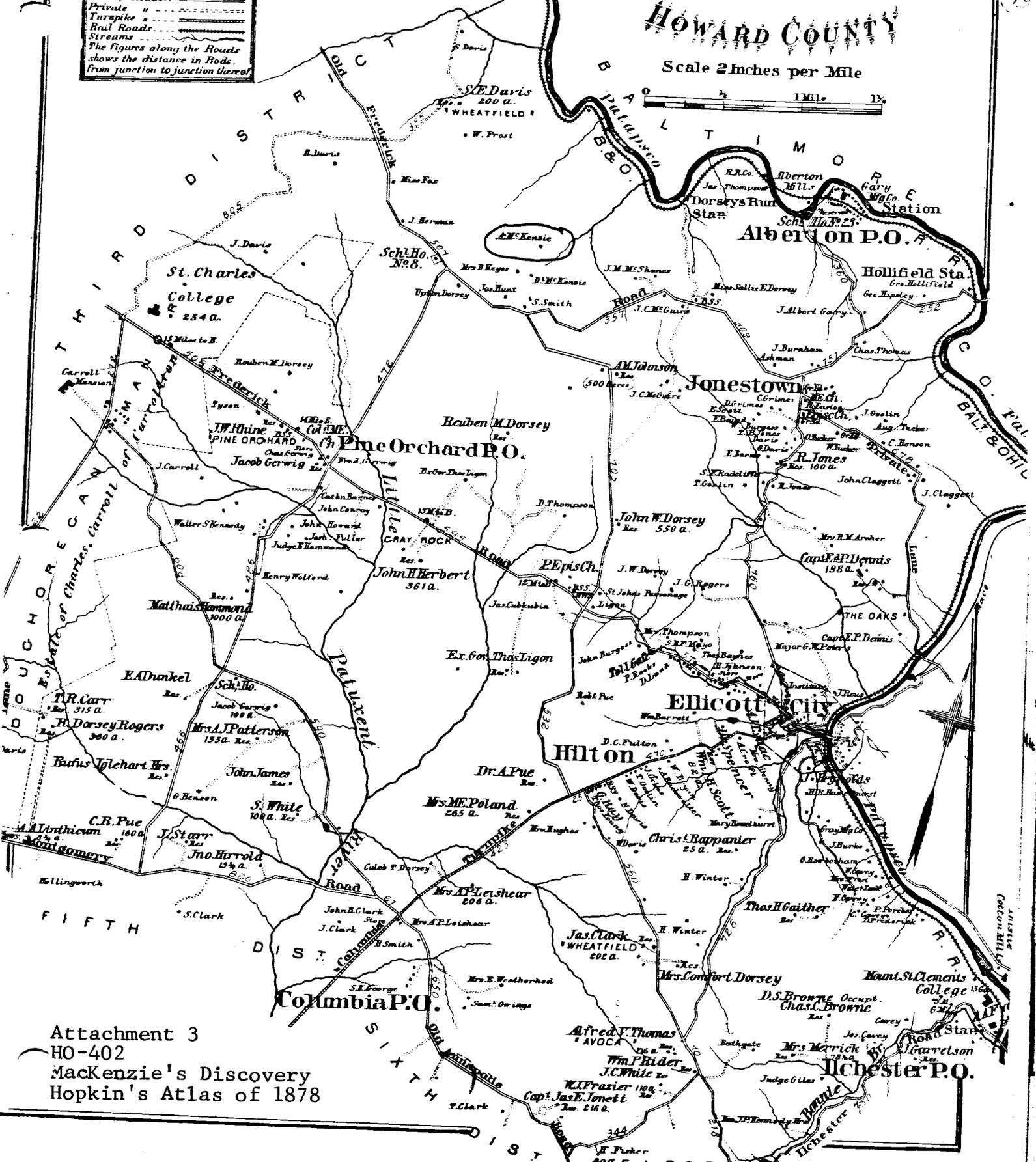
SECOND DISTRICT

HOWARD COUNTY

Scale 2 Inches per Mile



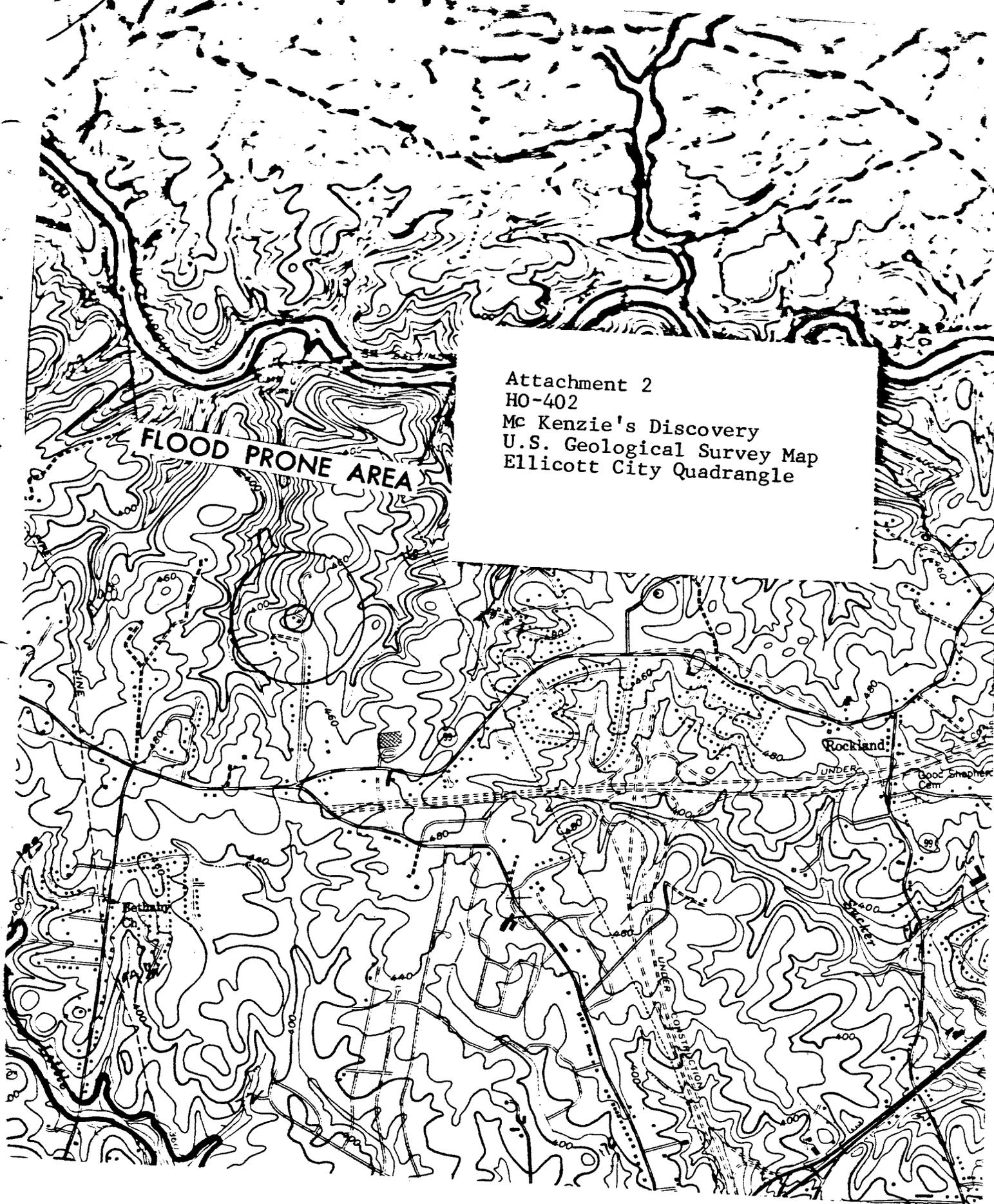
EXPLANATIONS
 Dist. & Co. Lines
 County Roads
 Private
 Turnpike
 Rail Roads
 Streams
 The figures along the Roads shows the distance in Rods from junction to junction thereof



Attachment 3
 HO-402
 Mackenzie's Discovery
 Hopkin's Atlas of 1878

Attachment 2
HO-402
Mc Kenzie's Discovery
U.S. Geological Survey Map
Ellicott City Quadrangle

FLOOD PRONE AREA





Ho-402
MCKENKIE'S DISCOVERY
SOUTH

CLEORA THOMPSON, A.I.P.
APRIL - 1978



HO-402
MC KENZIE'S DISCOVERY
LOG SMOKE HOUSE
SOUTHWEST
GLEORA THOMPSON, A.I.P.

APRIL-1978