

Ho-381
The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms
Elkridge
Private

1871

The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms building stands on the north side of Lawyer's Hill Road just west of the intersection of Old Lawyer's Hill Road. It is composed of two sections built into a slope of land falling northward so that its five bay wide, two bay deep tent roofed shingled north wing is two stories high while its three bay wide, four bay deep intersecting gable roof (running north south) south wing is only one story high.

A gabled roof, shingled, one story high portico supported by shingled columns covers the central double paneled entrance door which is flanked by 16-16 light jib windows whose bottom wooden panels can be opened to form french doors. Four similar windows are located on its east and west walls.

Built on land donated by Judge George Washington Dobbin whose proposal to create a "neighborhood parlor" led to the construction of these Assembly Rooms, it was meant to serve specifically as a vehicle for healing any separations within the neighborhood which had been incurred by the Civil War.

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms

AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

6090 Lawyer's Hill Road

CITY, TOWN

Elkridge

___ VICINITY OF

Sixth District

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Howard County

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER Community Hall

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

The Elkridge Assembly

Telephone #:

STREET & NUMBER

Lawyer's Hill Road

Tax Map 32 p. 38

CITY, TOWN

Elkridge

___ VICINITY OF

Maryland

STATE, zip code

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC

Hall of Records

Liber #: 270 103

Folio #: 485 155

STREET & NUMBER

Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE

1977

___ FEDERAL STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN

21 State Circle, Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

7 DESCRIPTIONHo-381
Dist 1

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms' building is a three bay wide, four bay deep, gabled roof, shingled frame, one story high structure whose gabled roof (running north-south) springs outward on either side to create a chinese roof effect and intersects with a five bay wide, two bay deep, tent roofed (running east-west) two story high, stage wing which holds a rectangular stage door approached by five open wooden stairs on the east side of its south wall and a similar door on the west side.

The central, rectangular double entrance door with proportionally scaled panels is covered by a one story high, gabled roof portico supported by square shingled columns on cement bases.

The entrance is flanked by 16-16 light jib windows, whose bottom panels can be opened to create french doors, and is surmounted by an oval paned window with key stone.

The three bay wide, four bay deep auditorium has a central and side aisles and hold four east and west windows similar to those on the front facade. In the summer it is particularly pleasing, opening up the windows on each side to the pleasant evenings.

The original building was designed by Robert Stead, a Washington architect and summer resident of the hill. It burned and was replaced.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

PERIOD		AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW				
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> THEATER		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION		
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)		
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION				

SPECIFIC DATES 1871 BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Assembly Room is significant historically and architecturally.

Historically it was built to provide the Lawyer's Hill area with a room for dances, , plays, tableaux, readings, etcetera. Formerly, all the neighbors had gathered in the home of Judge Dobbin, "The Lawn" and at Rockburn. Plays and musicals were held at these private homes followed by refreshments and/or dinner.

"The early days of the sixties were shadowed by the war", wrote Rebecca Pue Penniman, daughter of Judge Dobbin. She recalled the day when the family sat on the porch of the Lawn listening to the guns of the first battle of Manasses. She relates that Lawyer's Hill was almost equally divided in sentiment, and feeling ran very high. It was thus determined by all never to let the question of the North and South be discussed which left the residents at the end of the war as good friends as ever.

In 1869 the construction of The Assembly Room was proposed by Judge Dobbin as a kind of neighborhood parlor and the land given by him in the summer of 1870. The Assembly Room was opened with the production of "The Rivals" by the residents. Later its productions became so popular that tickets were sold in Baltimore on which the train schedule from Baltimore to Elkridge were printed.

Architecturally it is representative of the shingle style in architecture. Simple in design to serve the purpose of neighborhood gatherings and theatricals, its intersecting roof lines add interest as well as its jib windows and gabled roof entrance portico.

Built for a unique purpose, that of assembling a divided neighborhood after a terrible war and uniting them through their artistic endeavors with the theatre and the arts, The Assembly Room is of national significance. Serving a humanitarian purpose, it resulted in not only healing the wounds of its participants but furnishing fine entertainment for its visitors.

The Assembly Room is one of Howard County's finest landmarks and should be included along with the entire Lawyer's Hill area in an Historic District for both the National Register and for Howard County, should its residents so desire.

99 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

rown, George Dobbin. "The Robert D. Browns." Elkridge, 1976. (Mimeographed)
 Dr. Brown's Books 60 to Peabody Library. Baltimore Sun, Fall 1951
 "Thomas Viaduct Celebrates 134th Birthday." The Times - Ellicott City, Md.
 Thursday, July 24, 1969. Interview with Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cobb, present
 owners of "The Lawn". Elkridge, July 28, 1976.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY _____

Please see attachment 1, Tax Map 32, p. 38

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records Liber 103 and Folio 155

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	Maryland	COUNTY	Howard
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STATE	COUNTY
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11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION

Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER

3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

465-5000 x 257

CITY OR TOWN

Ellicott City

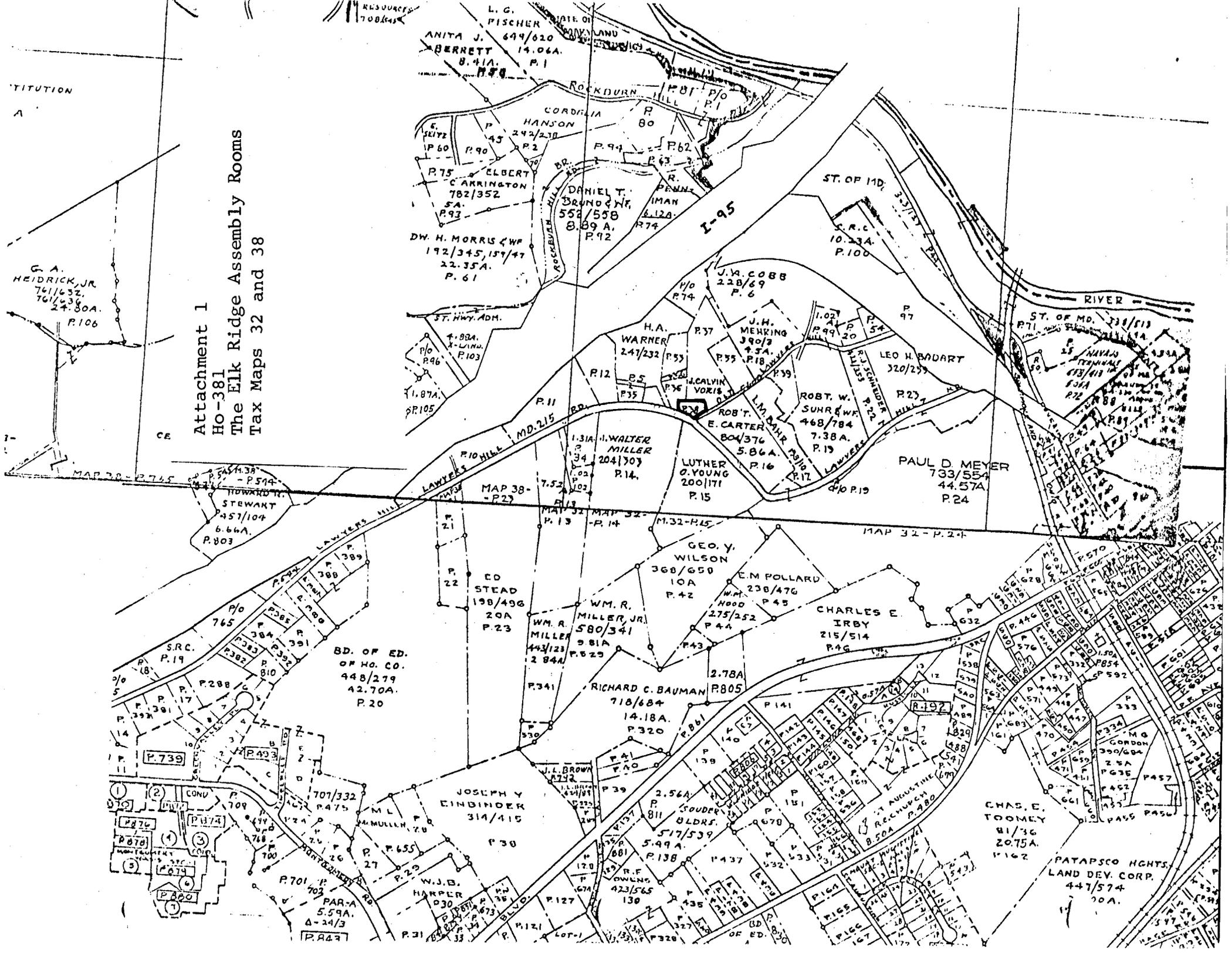
STATE

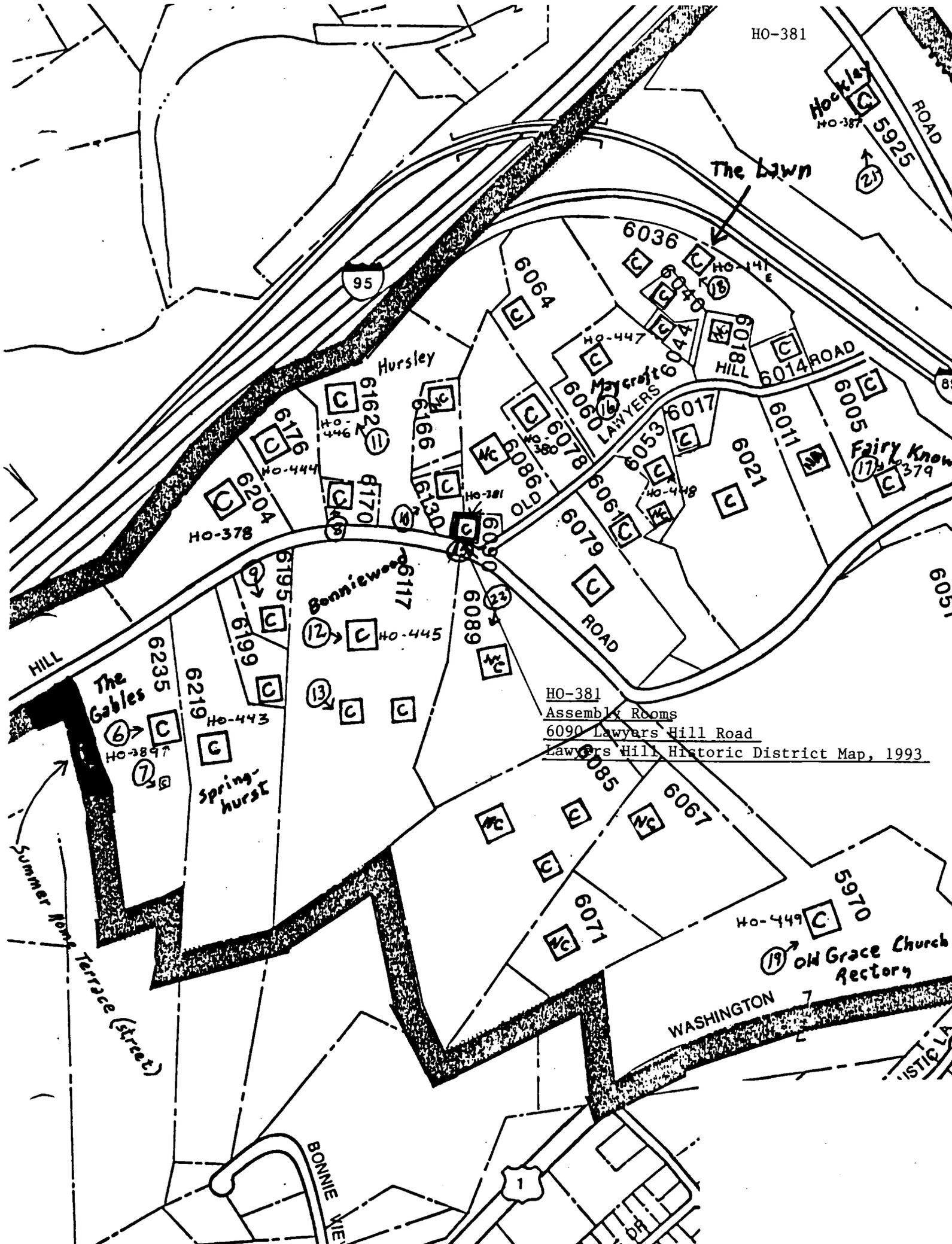
The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
 The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
 Annapolis, Maryland 21401
 (301) 267-1438

Attachment 1
HO-381
The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms
Tax Maps 32 and 38





HO-381
 Assembly Rooms
 6090 Lawyers Hill Road
 Lawyers Hill Historic District Map, 1993

Summer Home Terrace (Street)

19 Old Grace Church Rectory

Hockley ROAD 5925
 HO-387
 (23)

The Lawn

Hursley

Bonnieview

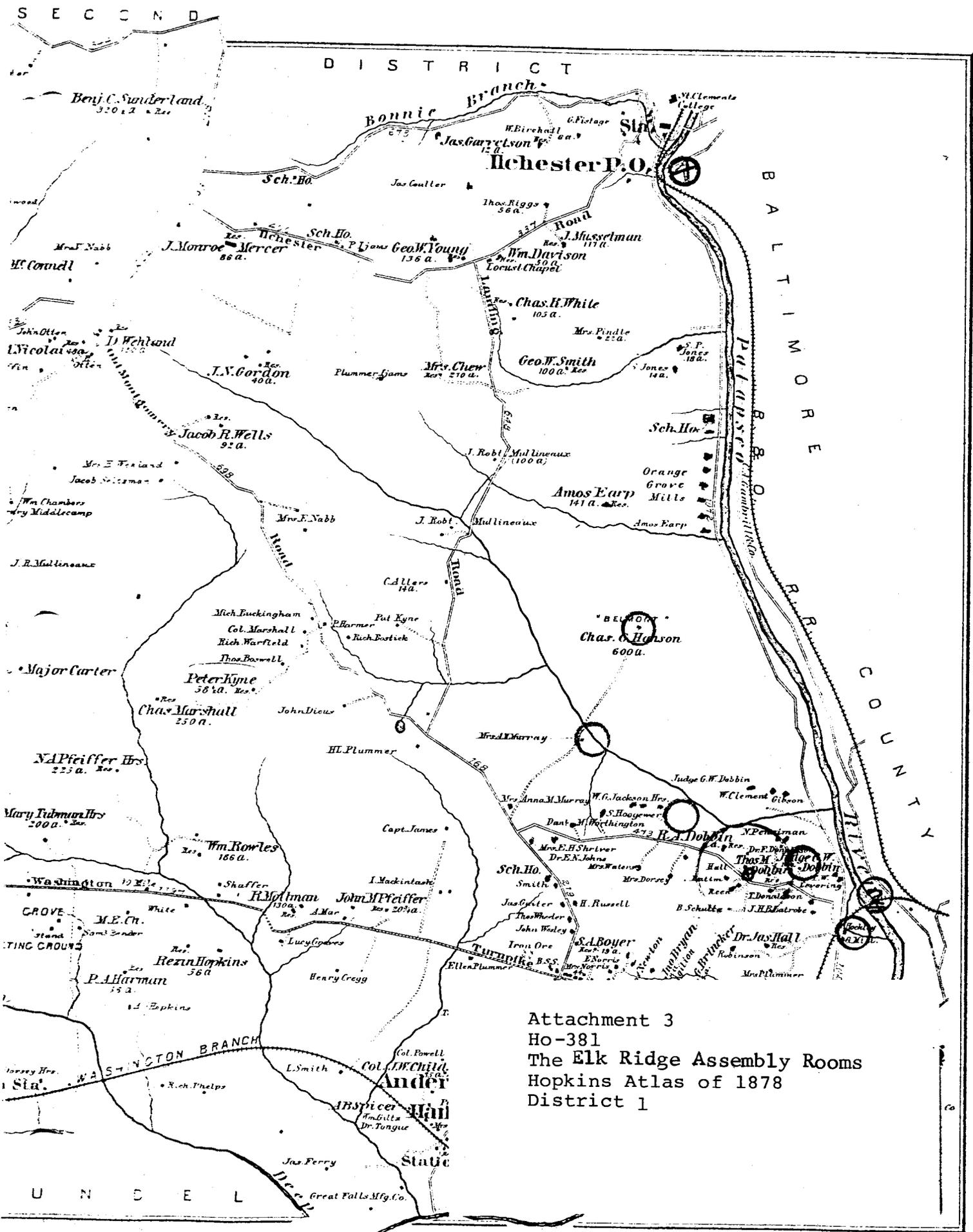
The Gables

Springhurst

WASHINGTON

BONNIE VIEW

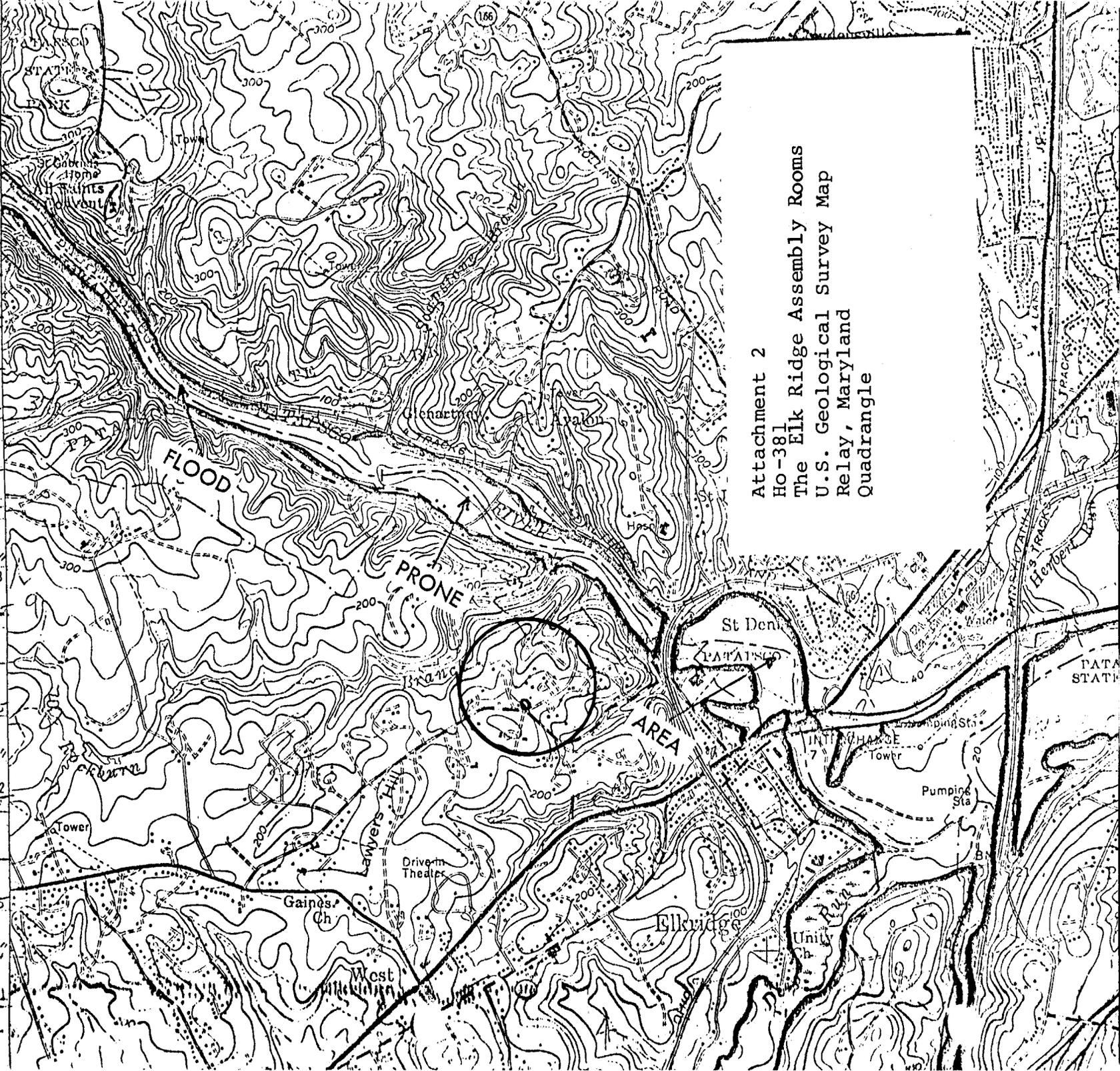
HISTORIC LA



Attachment 3
 Ho-381
 The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms
 Hopkins Atlas of 1878
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24.15
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1.5



Attachment 2
HO-381
The Elk Ridge Assembly Rooms
U.S. Geological Survey Map
Relay, Maryland
Quadrangle



MO-581 DIST
THE ASSEMBLY
1977
C.B. THOMPSON AHP