

HO-118

The Albert Schulze Post & Plank Building
Woodbine
Private

circa 1850

The Albert Schulze Post and Plank Building faces north on the east of St. Michaels Road, two tenths of a mile north of its intersection with Florence Road.

It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running east-west) post and plank building, resting on a stone foundation, with wide, exterior, stone and brick chimney centered into its west wall.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

HO-118
Dist. 4

MAGI #1401185404

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

1 NAME

HISTORIC

AND/OR COMMON

Albert Schulze Post and Plank Building

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER

S?E?S. of St. Michael's Road, 1.5 miles S.W. of Rt. 144

CITY, TOWN

Florence

___ VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

6th

STATE

Maryland

COUNTY

Howard

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO <u>limited</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER <u>vacant</u>

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME

Albert Schulze etal

Telephone #: 489-4985

STREET & NUMBER

9015 Adelphi Road

CITY, TOWN

Adelphi

___ VICINITY OF

Maryland

STATE, zip code

20783

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.

Tax Map 7, p.213

Hall of Records

Liber #: 362

Folio #: 695

STREET & NUMBER

Howard County Court House

CITY, TOWN

Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

Howard County Historic Sites Inventory

DATE

1978-1979

___ FEDERAL STATE ___ COUNTY ___ LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS

Maryland Historical Trust

CITY, TOWN

21 State Circle, Annapolis

STATE

Maryland

7 DESCRIPTION

HO-118
District 4

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE _____
<input type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

The Albert Schulze Post and Plank Building is located on the east side of St. Michael's Road, two tenths of a mile north of its intersection with Florence Road. It is a three bay wide, one room deep, two story high, gabled roof (running east-west) post and plank building, resting on a stone foundation, with exterior west chimney.

w The large plate used to support the roof, the large joists for second floor support as well as those members used as studs in the construction of the house, are all hand hewn. Eight to eleven inch vertical boards cover the post and plank framework of the building.

Central rectangular, batten wood north and south entrance doors are flanked by flat pilasters and surmounted by flat lintels with molding. Rectangular, first floor windows rest on either side of the central entrances on the north and south elevations. A square central, second floor window is located over the north entrance. A gabled roof frame appendage covers the stone staircase, featuring five wide stone steps, which lead down to the dirt floor basement of the house.

A square, attic window rests in this east wall, which has deteriorated on its south side.

The interior reveals an open staircase, along the west wall, leading to the second floor sleeping loft. Lathing once covered with plaster is also evident, as well as a first floor dividing wall and original random width floors.

The building stands south of what is the site of a former four room, two story high, gabled roof, farm house, belonging to the Leakin family, who once owned this eighty acre farm.

This old farm house has been torn down and replaced by a new brick rancher, constructed circa 1960, by Mr. and Mrs. A.V. Schulze, the present owners, who have left the old post and plank building untouched.

The buildings are surrounded by fields of vegetables and fruit, produced for a truck farm operated in Adelphi, Maryland by the Schulze family.

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Local History
	<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION			

SPECIFIC DATES	1850	BUILDER/ARCHITECT
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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Albert Schulze Post and Plank Building is important architecturally as an example of post and plank construction and historically in the field of local history through its association with the Leakins family, to Howard County and the State of Maryland.

Though the building today is in a dilapidated state, the open staircase to the upstairs rooms remains and the very wide, original floor boards on the second floor, with remnants of lathing and ceiling plaster throughout. The original, wide, exterior, stone chimney and original cooking fireplace, which once held a crane for holding a cooking vessel, also remains, as well as a very deeply cut stone foundation, which was once used as a root cellar.

The house is reputed, by the Leakins family, to be some 120 years old. An S. Day and W. Pickett are noted in this general location on the 1878 Hopkin's Atlas. Ordinarily slave tenant houses were not constructed on such well-defined and deep stone foundations, such as we find here. In the late nineteenth century and during the first half of the twentieth century, the building was rented out as a residential dwelling by the Leakins family, who had constructed a frame house north of the post and plank dwelling unit. The frame house was demolished when a new brick rancher was constructed on the property. The old post and plank building was abandoned and for a time its root cellar used. Now it stands vacant, leaning heavily to one side.

Its importance is local historically, but it is believed that the early construction methods incorporated within the building, may be of national as well as state significance.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Land Records of Howard County, Maryland
Interview with Mrs. Louise Johnson, 1694 St. Michael's Road, Woodbine, Md.
Interview with Mrs. Schulze, May 15, 1979
Convergence of Surveyors of MHT at Elkton, Maryland May 22, 23, 1979
Interview with Mr. Joseph Leakins, previous owner and his son, Ronnie Leakins (489-4885)

CONTINUE ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 78.91 acres

Please see Attachment 1, Tax Map 7

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Please see Howard County Land Records, Liber 362 Folio 695

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE Maryland COUNTY Howard

STATE _____ COUNTY _____

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE
Cleora Barnes Thompson, Archivist

ORGANIZATION
Office of Planning & Zoning-Comprehensive Planning Section

DATE

STREET & NUMBER
3450 Court House Drive

TELEPHONE

CITY OR TOWN
Ellicott City

STATE

Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 267-1438

DO NOT Film

→ name changed in Cleo Thompson's 1977 survey.

Albert Schulze log bldg. (ruin?)
St. Michael's Rd, Mt Airy

spotted from Road by MMB
7/20/20.

Albert Schultz - owner

~~HO-102~~

140 102 ~~190~~
55

HO-118

tax Map # 7

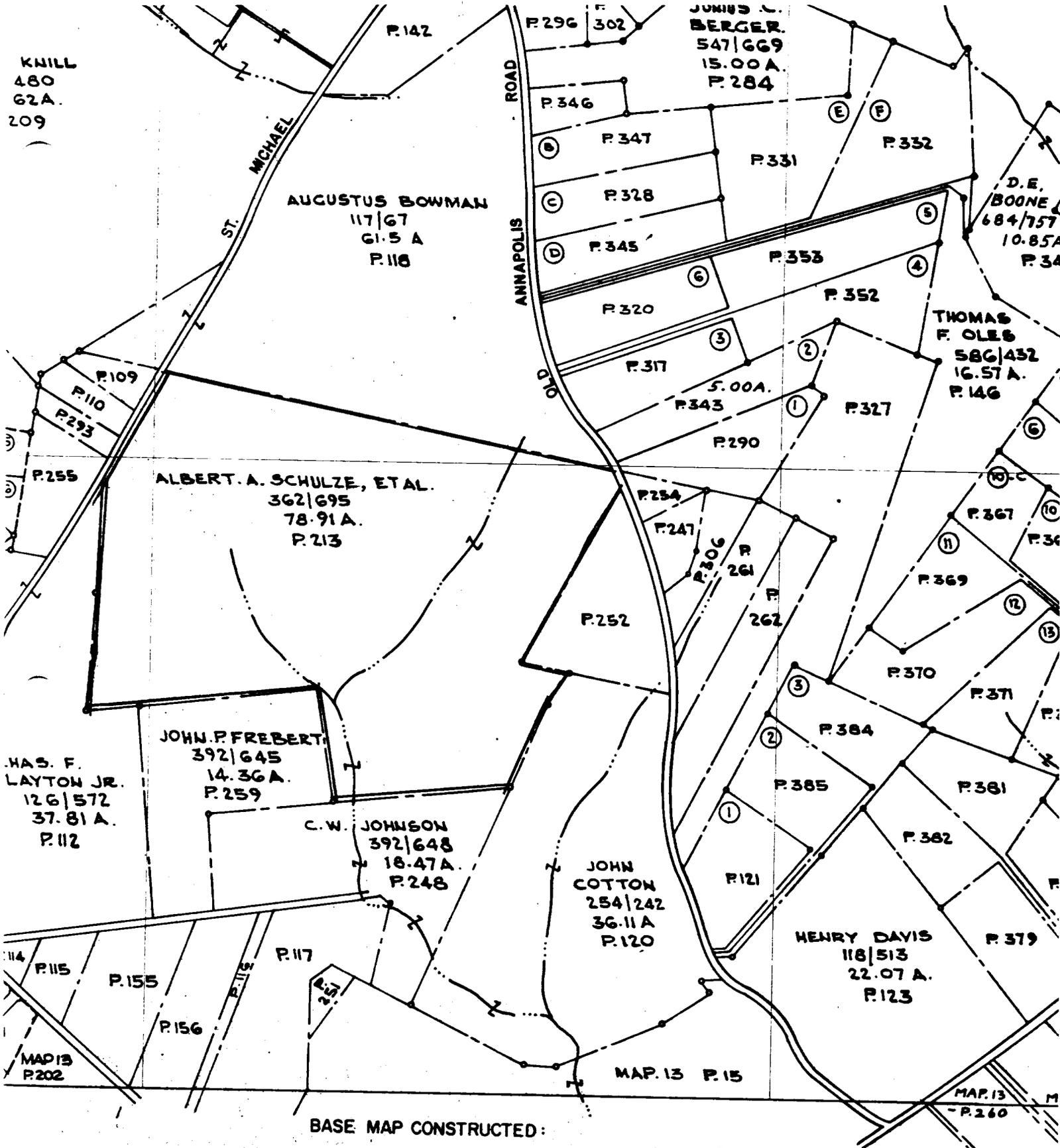
Albert A. Schulze, et al.

362/695

78.91 A.

p. 213

KNILL
480
62A.
209



MAS. F.
LAYTON JR.
126/572
37.81 A.
P.112

JOHN P. FREBERT
392/645
14.36 A.
P.259

C. W. JOHNSON
392/648
18.47 A.
P.248

JOHN
COTTON
254/242
36.11 A.
P.120

HENRY DAVIS
118/513
22.07 A.
P.123

AUGUSTUS BOWMAN
117/67
61.5 A
P.118

ALBERT. A. SCHULZE, ETAL.
362/695
78.91 A.
P.213

JUNUS L.
BERGER.
547/669
15.00 A.
P.284

THOMAS
F. OLES
586/432
16.57 A.
P.146

D. E.
BOONE
684/757
10.85 A
P.34

BASE MAP CONSTRUCTED:

FROM 1945 QUAD

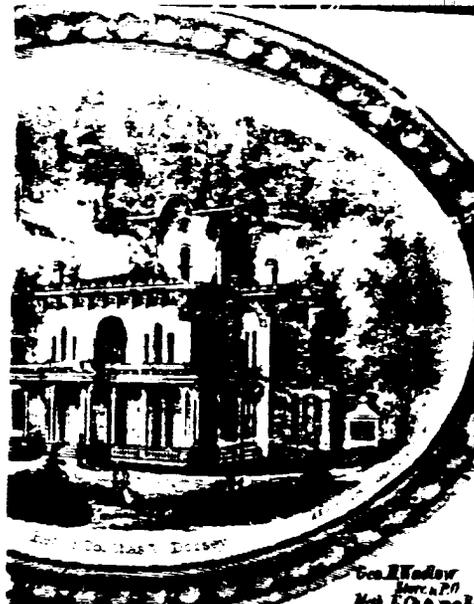
PLANIMETRY REV. TO:

MAP DRAWN: 4-18-74

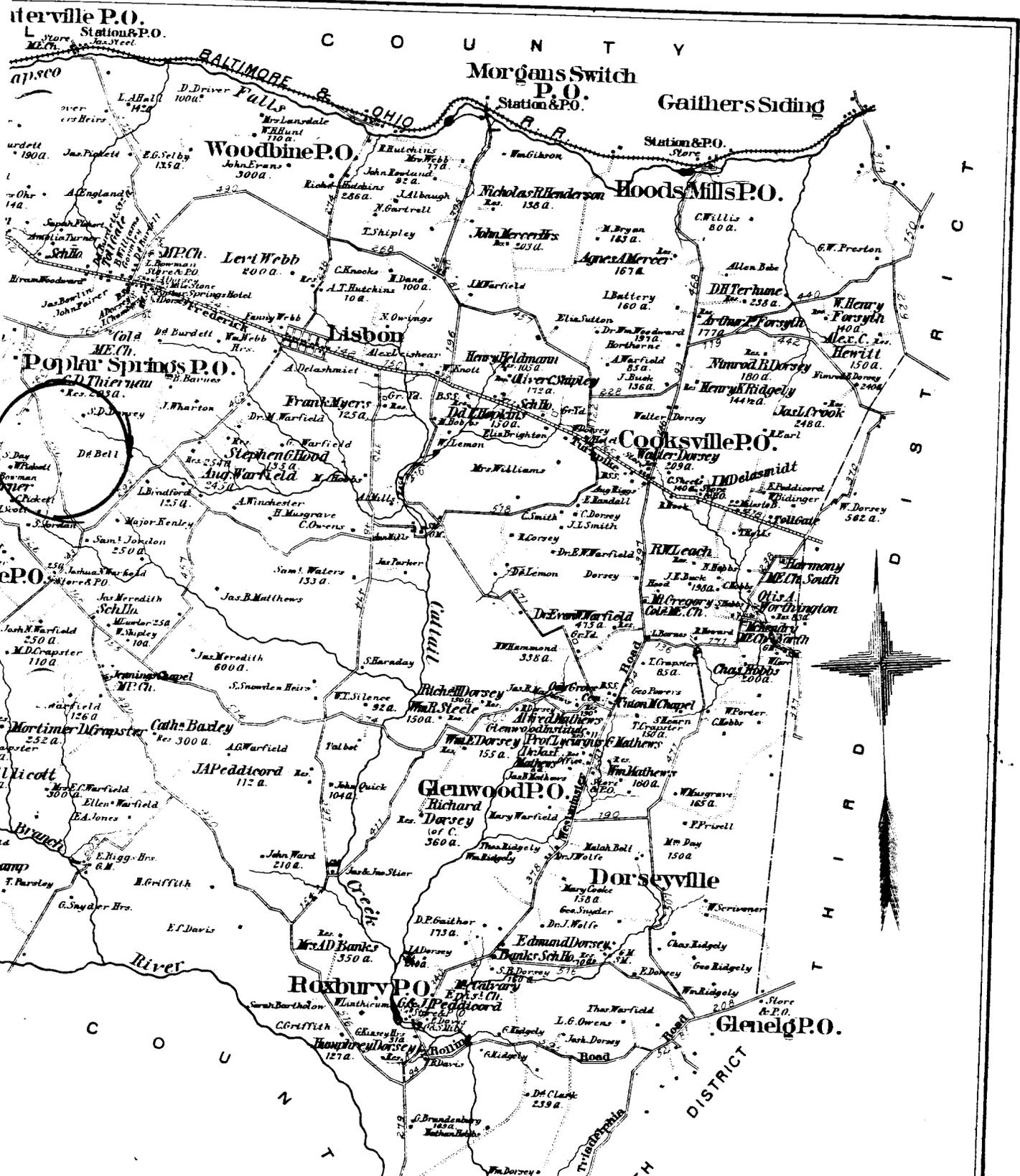
Attachment I
HO-118
The Albert Schulze Post and Plank Bldg.
Tax Map 7

767

770



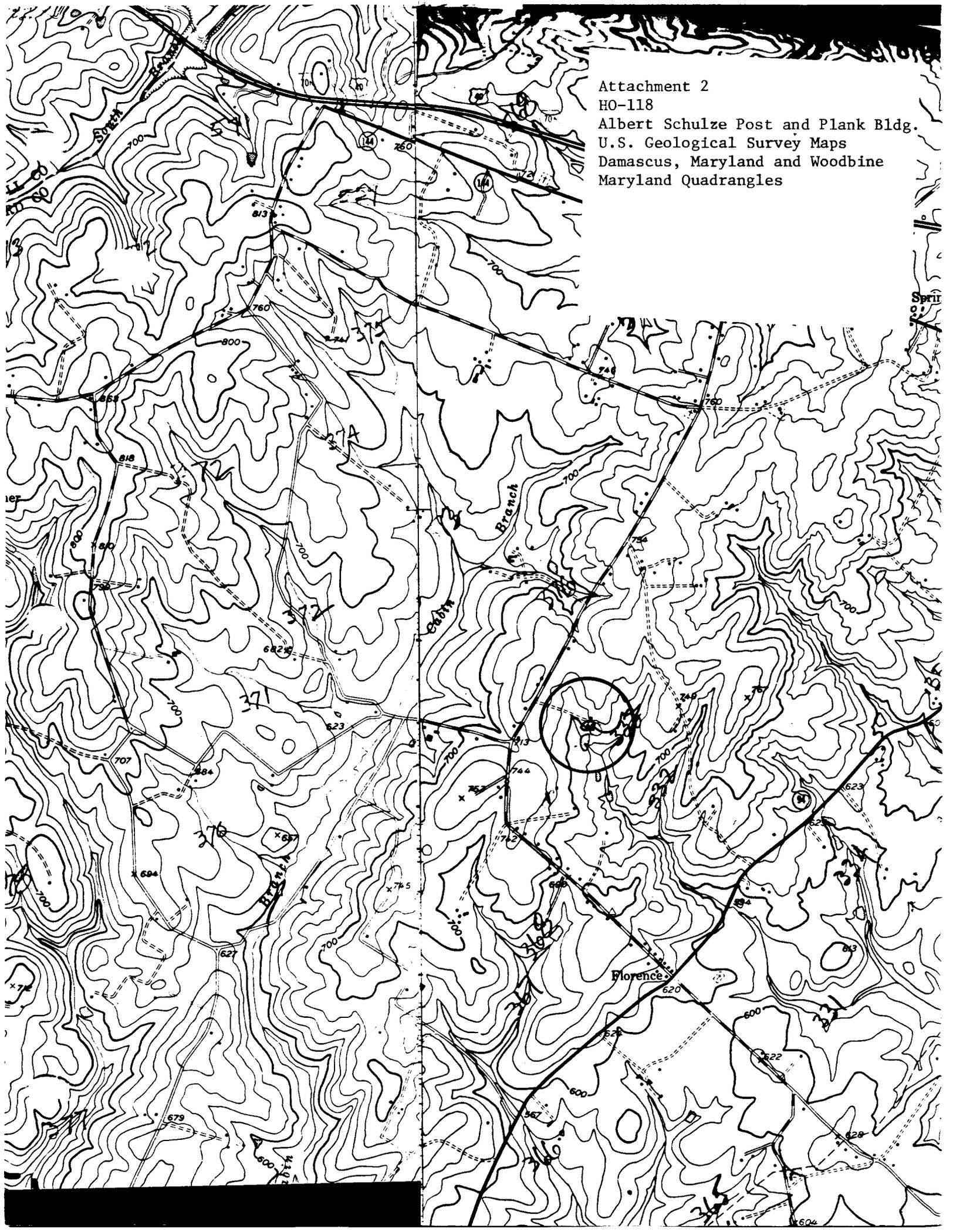
Attachment 3
 HO-118
 Albert Schulze Post and Plank
 Bldg. Martenot Map of 1860



Attachment 4
 HO-118
 Albert Schulze Post and Plank
 Building
 Hopkin's Atlas of 1878

Entered according to Act of Congress in the year 1878 by E.M. Hopkins, in the Office of the Librarian of Congress at Washington.

Attachment 2
HO-118
Albert Schulze Post and Plank Bldg.
U.S. Geological Survey Maps
Damascus, Maryland and Woodbine
Maryland Quadrangles





HO-118

~~HO-102~~

~~Sarah Jane Powell~~
~~Log Cabin~~
7754

JSE May 72

(Albert Schultz' log house)



H0-118

Albert Schulze Post & Plank
Bldg

North

May - 1979

CB Thompson ACE